

**NATIONAL COMPANY LAW TRIBUNAL
CHANDIGARH BENCH**

Daily Cause List

**Coram: Hon'ble Mr. Ajay Kumar Vatsavayi, Member (Judicial)
Hon'ble Mr. L.N. Gupta, Member (Technical)**

Date: 17.09.2021 (Friday)

Time: 02.30 pm

Cisco Webex VC Meeting ID 1709074718

Video Conferencing Link <https://ncltchd.webex.com/meet/registrar-chd>

While Joining the VC, Counsel/Parties must mention Item No, Name & for whom are appearing.

Appearance shall be marked during the hearing in the chat box in the Cisco Webex.

All the counsel/parties are requested to forward the scanned copies of the pleadings in all the cases upto and including the Year 2020 to ncltchdef01@gmail.com and ncltjpr01@gmail.com at least one week before the date of hearing of the cases.

All the Counsel/Parties are requested to file the hard copies in the registry before making any mentioning.

All the Counsel/Parties are requested not to seek adjournment in any of the Priority cases. **Contact Persons- Mr. Jaspal Singh-9888088542, Mr. Dinesh Chauhan-9936998002**

S.N o	CP/CA No.	Purpose	Section	Name of the Parties	Name of the legal practitioner	Remarks
	Supplementary Cases					
1.	CA (CAA) No. 31/Chd/Hry/2021 (1 st Motion)	Admission	230-232, CA 2013	Bharti Airtel Ltd & Ors And Airtel Ltd.	Mr. Atul V Sood, Mr. Bharat Apte, Advs	
2.	CA (CAA) No. 33/Chd/J&K/2021 (1 st Motion)	Admission	230-232, CA 2013	Knight Commotrade Pvt. Ltd. & Ors And Nandani Business Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Madan Kumar Maroti, CA	
	Ordinary Cases					
3.	CP(CAA) No. 31/Chd/Hry/2020 (2 nd Motion)	Consideration	230-232, CA 2013	Nirmalkunj Import Ltd. & Anrs. With Frazer Foods India Pvt. Ltd.	Arora Vishwas Kumar, Advocate	
4.	CP (CAA) No. 23/Chd/Hry/2020 (2 nd Motion)	Consideration	230-232 of CA, 2013	Power Screen Media Pvt. Ltd. & Ors. With Meru Minerals Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Ravi Sharma, Adv	
5.	CA No. 145/2021 In CA (CAA) No. 32/Chd/Hry/2021 (1 st Motion)	Admission	230-232, CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT	BMD Renewable Energy Pvt. Ltd. With BMD Power Pvt. Ltd.	Suman Khaitan & Co, Adv	Under Objection
6.	CA (CAA) No. 30/Chd/Hry/2021 (1 st Motion)	Admission	230-232, CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT	Indiabulls Asset Management Co. Ltd And Indiabulls Investment Management Ltd.	Mr. Prateek Gupta, Ms. Vedika Gandhi, Ms. Salina Chalana, Advs	Under Objection
7.	CP(CAA) No. 15/Chd/Hry/2021 (2 nd Motion)	Service /Report	230-232, CA 2013	Online Recharge Services Pvt. Ltd. & Ors. With Estel Technologies Pvt. Ltd.	Vikas Gera, Nahush Jain, Advocates	
8.	CP(CAA) No. 16/Chd/Pb/2021 (2 nd Motion)	Service /Report	230-232, CA 2013	ANR Motors Pvt. Ltd with JPA Motors Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Yashpal Gupta, Mr. Devansh Khanna, Advs	
9.	CP(CAA) No. 3/Chd/Hry/2021 (2 nd Motion)	Service /Report	230-232, CA 2013	Comstar Automotive Technologies Pvt. Ltd. With Sona BLW Precsion Forgings Ltd.	Rohit Khanna, Raghav Kapoor, Advocates	
10.	CP(CAA) No. 14/Chd/Pb/2021 (2 nd Motion)	Service /Report	230-232, CA 2013	Motia Sons Pvt. Ltd. With Motia Township Pvt. Ltd.	Yash Pal Gupta, Devansh Khanna, Advocates	

11.	CP(CAA) No. 8/Chd/Hry/2021 (2nd Motion)	Service /Report	230-232, CA 2013	Panasonic India Pvt. Ltd. And Panasonic Life Solutions India Pvt. Ltd.	Nesar Ahmad, G.S. Sarin, PCS, Rohit Chaudhary, Advocate	
12.	CP(CAA) No. 12/Chd/Hry/2021 (2nd Motion)	Service /Report	230-232, CA 2013	Orient Craft Infrastructure Ltd. & Ors. And Orient Craft Exchange Ltd.	Deepak Diwan, Advocate	
13.	CA No. 474/2020 and CP No. 32/Chd/Pb/2020	Service/ Report	131, CA 2013	Dhillon Aviation Private Limited Vs ROC, Punjab & Chandigarh & Ors.	Mr. Vishav Bharti Gupta, Advocate	
14.	CP No. 3/Chd/Hry/19	Report	131, CA 2013	Oma Living Pvt. Ltd. Vs. Central Government through Secretary Ministry of Corporate Affairs & Anr.	Mohd. Nazim Khan, CS, Mr. GS Sarin, PCS, ROC, I T Deptt.	
15.	CP No. 60/2016 In RT CP No. 2/Chd/Pb/2021	Service	433(e)(f), 434 & 439, CA 1956	Assets Reconstruction Company (India) Ltd Vs Ranjeev Alloys Ltd.	Mr. Manish Jain, Adv	
16.	CP No. 61/2016 In RT CP No. 1/Chd/Pb/2021	Service	433(e)(f), 434 & 439, CA 1956	Assets Reconstruction Company (India) Ltd Vs Ranjeev Alloys Ltd.	Mr. Manish Jain, Adv	
17.	CP No. 17/2015(HC) RT CP No. 179/Chd/Chd/2020	Service	433(e)(f), 434 & 439, CA 1956	Puri Electronics Pvt. Ltd Vs Astra Lighting Ltd.	Mr. Manish Jain, Adv	
18.	CP No. 119/Chd/Hry/2020	Service/Reply	213(B)(1), CA 2013	Sudhanshu Suman Vs DBM Retail Pvt. Ltd.	Adarsh Rai, Shashwat Tripathi, Anmol Singh Gill, Advocates	
19.	CP No. 120/Chd/Hry/2020	Service/Reply	213(B)(1), CA 2013	Kanchan Raj Vs DBM Retail Pvt. Ltd.	Adarsh Rai, Shashwat Tripathi, Anmol Singh Gill, Advocates	
20.	CP No. 121/Chd/Hry/2020	Service/Reply	213(B)(1), CA 2013	Sunil Kumar Thapa Vs DBM Retail Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Adarsh Rai, Shashwat Tripathi, Anmol Singh Gill, Advocates	
21.	CP No. 122/Chd/Hry/2020	Service/Reply	213(B)(1), CA 2013	Shweta Jha, Proprietor, GAMS Associates Vs DBM Retail Pvt. Ltd.	Adarsh Rai, Shashwat Tripathi, Anmol Singh Gill, Advocates	
22.	CP No. 123/Chd/Hry/2020	Service/Reply	213(B)(1), CA 2013	M.S.R. Pradeep Vs DBM Retail Pvt. Ltd.	Adarsh Rai, Shashwat Tripathi, Anmol Singh Gill, Advocates	
23.	CP No. 23/Chd/Hry/2018	Service/Reply	241-242 r/w 59, 119, 213 of CA, 2013	Subhash Chander Malik Vs. Allround (India) Vegetable Processsing Machines Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Uttam Datt, MR. Shubhan Aggarwal & Mr. Suksham Aggarwal, Mr. Anil Aggarwal, Ms. Riya Bansal, Mr. Rishabh Kapoor & Mr. Sourabh Kapoor, Advs.	
24.	CP No. 87/Chd/Pb/2019	Service/ Reply	271(e) r/w 272, CA 2013 & Rule 11, NCLT Rules 2016	Harmohan Singh Vs Piana Imports Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Dr. Rajansh Thukral, Dr. Surekha Thukral, Rinshikha Thukral, Advocates	
25.	CP No. 113/Chd/Pb/2020	Service/Reply	241, CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT Rules 2016	Roop Naresh Vs Christ King Media Network Pvt. Ltd & Ors	Mr. Karanveer Jindal, Adv	
26.	CA No. 1174/19, 126/2020 & 146/2021 and CP No. 122/Chd/Hry/2019	Service/Reply	241,242 & 244, CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT Rules 2016 & 460, CA 2013	Rajesh Kumar Srivastava Vs Coslight Infra Company Pvt. Ltd.	Vipul Ganda, Raghav Kakkar, Mr. Atul Sharma, Mr. Anuj Trivedi, Mr. Munish Kumar Garg Advs	
27.	CP No. 15/Chd/Pb/2021	Service/Reply	241-242 & 244 CA 2013	Ashok Aggarwal Vs Jagdish Land & Projects Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Mayank Mathur, Adv	

28.	CA No. 3/21, 83/21 & 84/21 And CP No. 136/Chd/Hry/2020	Service/Reply	241, 242, 244 CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT Rules 2016	Pallav Pandey & Anr Vs OKU Tech Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Arjun sheoran, Ms. Neha Sonawane Mr. Amrit Garg, Mr. Abhishek Nath Tripathi, Ms. Mani Gupta, Mr. Rohit Khanna, Mr. Raghav Kapoor, Advs	
29.	CA No. 46/21, 47/21 & 144/21 and CP No. 59/Chd/Hry/2020	Consideration (Mediation)	241, 242(4), CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT 2016	Kapil Sawhney Vs Bulwark Facilities Pvt. Ltd. & Anr.	Mr. Shiv Kumar, Mr. Ivan Singh Khosa, Mr. Shivam Grover, Mr. Deepak Aggarwal, Advs	
30.	CA No. 471/2020 in CP No. 201/Chd/Chd/2017	Consideration/ hearing	241 & 242 CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT Rules 2016	Capt. Sunil Kumar Chaudhary Vs Ocean Security Guards Pvt. Ltd.	Saurabh Dev, Karan Singh, Pranjali P Chaudhary, Advocates	
31.	CP No. 134/Chd/Chd/2018	Consideration/ hearing	272, CA 2013	Pankaj Sahgal Vs City Emporium Pvt. Ltd. (In Liquidation)	Vaibhav Sharma, Viraj Gandhi, Salina Chalana, Mr. Gaurav Mankotia, Advocates	
32.	CA No. 189/2018 & 581/18 In CP No. 35/ND/2016 RT CP No. 15/Chd/CHD/2016 (Decided matter)	Consideration / Hearing	397, 398 of CA 1956	Harjeet Kaur Vs. Shree Maya Pulp & Papers Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. S.K. Jain & Ms. Asheem Jain, Advs. Mr. Manish Jain, Ms. Divya Sharma, Adv.	
33.	CA No. 190/2017 In CP No. 20/2001 RT CP No. 94/Chd/Pb/2018 (Decided)	Consideration	Rule 11 of NCLT Rules 2016	Ravinder Singh Mehta & ors. Vs. Trimurti Resorts Pvt. Ltd. & ors.	Mr. Yash Pal Gupta, Mr. Amar Vivek, Mr. Saksham Malhotra, Advs.	
34.	CP No. 67/Chd/Chd/2019	Consideration / hearing	55 (3), CA 2013	Escorts Finance Ltd.	Mr. Vaibhav Sharma, Viraj Gandhi, Ms. Salina Chalana, Advocates	
35.	CA No. 6/2020, 7/2020, 96/2020, 97/2020, 98/2020, 99/2020, 406/20, 407/20, 409/20, 410/20, 411/20, 412/20, 413/20, 414/20, 415/20 & 416/20 in CP No. 162/Chd/Hry/2019	Consideration / hearing	241, 242 & 244, CA 2013 & u/s 15,2016	Sankalp Agarwal & Anr. Vs Holiday Triangle Travel Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Mr. Vipul Joshi, Advocate Arjun Sheoran, Ms. Sajal Mehandiratta, Ms Amrita Garg, Ms. Neha Sonawane, Ms. Aditi Sheoran, Advocate	
36.	CA No. 377/2020 In COCP No. 4/Chd/Hry/2020 in CP No. 162/Chd/Hry/2019	Consideration/ hearing	425, CA 2013	Sankalp Agarwal & Anr. Vs Ashish Kumar & Ors	Mr. Arjun Sheoran, Ms. Neha Sonawane, Ms. Aditi Sheoran, Advocate	
37.	CA No. 187/2017, & 491/2020 With CP No. 118/ND/2015 RT CP No. 193/Chd/Hry/2017	Consideration	397, 398, 402 & 403 CA 1956 & R 11, Nclt Rules 2016	R.K. Gupta & Anr. Vs. Sh Suresh Manchanda & ors.,	Mr. Anil Kumar Aggarwal, Adv. Mr. Sunil Narang, Adv. Mr. Yash Pal Gupta Adv.	
38.	CP No. 36/Chd/Hry/2020	Consideration	76(2), CA 2013 (home buyer)	Rakesh Kumar Lal & Anr. Vs Vatika Limited & Anr.	Mr. Rakesh Kumar Lal, Mrs. Veena Lal, In person	
39.	CA No. 15/2021 In CP No. 3/Chd/Pb/2021	Consideration / Report	241-242, CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT Rules 2016	Ashwani Singh Thakur & Ors Vs Kartar Goods Carrier Pvt. Ltd. & ors	Mr. Vaibhav Sahni, Mr. Shikhar Sarin, Advs	
40.	CA No. 460/2020, 55/2021 And CP No. 76/Chd/Hry/2020	Reply	241 & 242, CA 2013	Amrit Garg Vs Skyhigh Landcon Pvt. Ltd & Ors.	Ms. Eshna Kumar, Adv Mr. Yashpal gupta, Mr. Devansh Khanna, Advs	

41.	CP No. 7/Chd/Pb/19	Reply/ Rejoinder	241, 242, 243, 244, CA 2013	Sarwan Kumar Vs. The Patiala Metal Works Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Vivek Bhandari, Mr. Pankaj Katia, Mr. L.M. Gulati, Advs.	
42.	CA No. 1183/2019 And CP No. 120/Chd/Hry/2019	Reply/ Rejoinder	241 & 242, 244 CA 2013	Gajraj Singh Vs R.K. Enterprises Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Mr. Manoj Kumar, adv Mr. Kishan Chand Yadav in person,	
43.	CP No.126/Chd/Pb/2019	Reply/ Rejoinder	241-242 CA 2013.	Amit Malik & Anr Vs HIM Agri Fresh Private Limited & Ors.	Mr. Nitin Kant Setia, Advocate with Mr.S.S.Brar and Mr.Sardavindar Goyal, Advs	
44.	CA No. 108/2020 and CP No. 30/Chd/Hry/2018	Reply/ Rejoinder	241-244 r/w 58 of CA, 2013 (challenging maintainability)	KLM Steel Pipes Pvt. Ltd. &ors Vs. Hissar Pipes Pvt. Ltd. & ors.	Mr. Ashish Singh, Adv. Mr. Deepankur Sharma, Adv. Mr. Pankaj Khullar, Adv	
45.	IA No. 143/2021 In CP No. 97/Chd/Pb/2020	Reply/ Rejoinder	59, 213, 241- 242, CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT	Jaideep Ghai Vs Umesh Developers Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Anil Kumar Aggarwal, Tribhuvan Prasad Maurya, Mr. Mast Ram Chechi, Mr. Nitin Kumar, FCS	
46.	CA No. 74/2021 & 75/2021 in CP No. 06 (ND)/2009 (Decided matter)	Reply/ Rejoinder	u/R 11, NCLT Rules 2016 for modification	Umak Investments Co Pvt. Ltd. Vs UG Hotels & Resorts Ltd.	Mr. Jasmeet Singh Bhatia, Advocate	
47.	MA No. 5/2021 And CP No. 110/Chd/Pb/2020	Reply/ Rejoinder	241-242,CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT 2016	Satwant Singh Vs Pure Drinks (Calcutta) Limited & Ors	Mr. Amit Jhanji, Mr. Vaibhav Sahni, Mr. Shikhar Sarin, Ms. Neha Sonawane, Ms. Vedika Gandhi, Mr. Aashish Chopra, mr. Tarang Gupta, Mr. Ritambhara Maramg, Ms. Shweta, Ms. Priya Aggarwal,Ms. Manmeet Arora, Ms. Rupa Pahtania, Mr.Vaibhav Sahni, Mr. Shashank Shekhar Sharma, Advs	
48.	Company Appeal No. 8/Chd/Chd/2019	Rejoinder/ hearing	59, CA 2013	Vikas Garg Vs James Hotels Ltd. (in liq.) and Anr.	Mr. Atul V. Sood, Advocate Mr. Yogesh goel, Advs	
49.	CP No. 210/CHD/Chd/18	Rejoinder/ hearing	59, 213, 221, 241, 242, 246, CA 2013	Lalit Kumar Vs. B.L. Electronics Ltd. & Ors.	Mr. Atul V Sood, Adv, Ms. Ranjana Sahi,Mr Diwan Sharma, Adv,Ms. AnjaliBisht, Mr. Vishay Bharti Gupta, Mr. Paras Chugh, Mr. Nahush Jain, Advs	
50.	CP No. 102/Chd/Pb/2019	Rejoinder/ hearing	58-59, CA 2013	Mangal Sain Vs Mangla Solvex Ltd. & Ors.	Mr. Deepankur Sharma, Advocate Ms. Mandeep Gujral, Adv	
51.	CA No. 783/2019 in CP No. 54(ND)/2012	Rejoinder/ hearing	424 (3), CA 2013	Rakesh Mehra Vs Mehra Forex Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Mr. Anil Kumar Aggarwal, Mr. Tribhuvan Prasad Maurya, Advs	
52.	CA No. 722/2019 in CP No. 146(ND)/2012 RT CP No. 27/Chd/Pb/2016 (Decided)	Arguments	424(3), CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT 2016.	Aar Kay Chemicals Pvt. Ltd. & Ors. Vs A.P. Refinery Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	Tushita Ghosh, Advocate Mr. Gurmandeep Singh Sullar, Adv Mr. Arun Kumar & Mr. Prateek Gupta, Advs	
53.	CA No. 205/18, 419/18, 350/19, & 933/19, 484/2020 & 485/2020 With CP No. 24/Chd/Pb/2018	Arguments	241, 242, 56, 59 of CA 2013 & & R 11, NCLT Rules	M/s. Aar kay Chemicals Pvt. Ltd. Vs. A.P. Refinery Pvt. Ltd. & ors.	Ms. Tushita Ghosh, Mr.Gaurav Mehta, PCS, Mr. Prateek Gupta & Mr. Arnav Kumar, Mr. Atul V Sood, Advs	
54.	CP No. 137/Chd/Pb/2020	Arguments	59, 130, 210, 213, 241(1) & 242 CA 2013	Arun Kumar Goyal & Ors Vs Aar Kay Chemicals Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Prateek Gupta, Adv	

55.	CA No. 21/2018, 349/19 & 932/19 With CP No. 276/Chd/Pb/2017	Arguments	241-242 CA 2013 & R 11, NCLT Rules	Parshotam Dass Garg Vs. Aar Kay Chemicals Pvt. Ltd.	Ms. Tushita Ghosh & Mr. Gaurav Mehta, Adv., Mr. Gurmandeep Sullar, Mr. Prateek Gupta, Adv.Mr. Arnav Kumar, Mr. Aditya chorpra, Advs.	
56.	COCP No. 06/Chd/Pb/2017 In CP No. 84(ND) 2013 RT CP No. 28/Chd/Pb/2016 (Decided)	Arguments	425 of C. Act, 2013.	Arun Kumar Goyal & Anr. Vs. Aar Kay Chemicals Pvt. Ltd. & ors.	Ms. Tushita Ghosh, Adv. Mr. Gaurav Mehta, PCS, Mr. Arnav Kumar, Mr. Gurmandeep Sullar, Adv. Mr. Prateek Gupta, Adv.	
57.	COCP No. 10/Chd/Pb/18 In CP No. 84/ND/13 RT CP No. 28/Chd/Pb/2016 (Decided)	Arguments	425 CA 2013	Arun Kumar Goyal & Anr. Vs. Aar Kay Chemicals Pvt. Ltd.	Ms. Tushita Ghosh & Mr. Gaurav Mehta, Mr. Prateek Gupta, Mr. Arnav Kumar, Advs.	
58.	CA No. 211/17 With CP.84(ND)/2010 RT CP No.22/Chd/Pb/2016	Arguments	397/398 Companies Act. 1956, Rule 11, NCLT Rules, 2016	Rajneesh Gupta & Ors. Vs. M/s. Essar Coatings Pvt. Ltd. & ors.	Mr. Rajansh Thukral & Mr. A. K. Dass, Adv.	
59.	CP No. 30/ND/2011 RT CP No. 212/Chd/Hry/2017 And CA No. 168/18, 394/18 & 208/19	Arguments	397/398 of Companies Act, 1956/ 11 NCLT Rules	Sh. Ravi Gupta & ors. Vs. M/s. D.R. Foods Ltd. & ors.	Mr. Saurabh Bajaj & Ms. Ashwarya Bajaj, Adv.Mr. Amit Goel & Mr. Mast Ram, Mr. Nitin Kumar, PCS	
60.	CP No. 254/Chd/Chd/2017	Arguments	241 of Companies Act, 2013	Mr. Amarjit Singh Bhatia & ors. Vs. Aster Drugs & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	Mr. Prabhjit S Gill, Adv. Mr. S. Deora, CA, Mr. A Chatterjee, PCS, Mr. Alok Jain, Ms. Divya Sharma, Advs.Mr. Yash Pal Gupta, Adv. Ms. Gurkirat Kaur, Mr. Pulkit Deora, Advs.	
61.	CP No. 188/Chd/Pb/2018	Arguments	241 & 242 CA 2013	Hardev singh & Anr. Vs. Mithila Mallables Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.	PR Singhania, Adv, Mr. Subhash Saini, PCS, Mr. Balwinder S Kalsi, Adv, Mr. Anil Kumar Aggarwal, Adv.	
62.	CP No. 31/Chd/Hry/2018	Arguments	241-242, 59 of CA 2013	Satish G. Hiremath Vs. Sun-n- shade Holding Pvt. Ltd.	Mr. Sujay Pramod Joshi, Mr. Manoj Bakshi, Mr. Sanjay Joshi, Adv. Mr. Vaibhav Sahni & Mr. Gaurav Mankotia, Advs.Mr. Rakesh Kumar Adv., Mr. Mast Ram, PCS	
63.	CP No. 8/Chd/HP/19	Arguments	441 r/w S. 173(1) & 450 CA 2013	JSTI Transformers Pvt. Ltd. & Anr. Vs. ROC, HP	Mr. Vaibhav Sahni. Ms. Payal Chandra, Mr. Rohan Mittal, Advs.	
64.	CP No. 9/Chd/HP/19	Arguments	441 r./w S. 96 & 99, CA 2013	JSTI Transformers Pvt. Ltd. & Anr. Vs. ROC, HP	Mr. Vaibhav Sahni. Ms. Payal Chandra, Mr. Rohan Mittal, Advs, ROC.	
65.	CP No. 10/Chd/HP/19	Arguments	441 r./w S. 92 CA 2013	JSTI Transformers Pvt. Ltd. & Anr. Vs. ROC, HP	Mr. Vaibhav Sahni. Ms. Payal Chandra, Advs. ROC	
66.	CP No. 11/Chd/HP/19	Arguments	441 r./w S. 137 CA 2013	JSTI Transformers Pvt. Ltd. & Anr. Vs. ROC, HP	Mr. Rohan Mittal, Ms. Payal Chandra, Ms. Ritu R Nichani, Mr. Aditya Kumar, Mr. Rhythm Buaria, Mr. Mayank Pandey, Mr. Vaibhav Sahni, Advs.	


 Kartikeya Verma
 Designated Registrar

Although all efforts have made to give accurate information in the Cause List, the possibility of an inadvertent error cannot be ruled out and regretted, if any.